

### EXPLANATION.

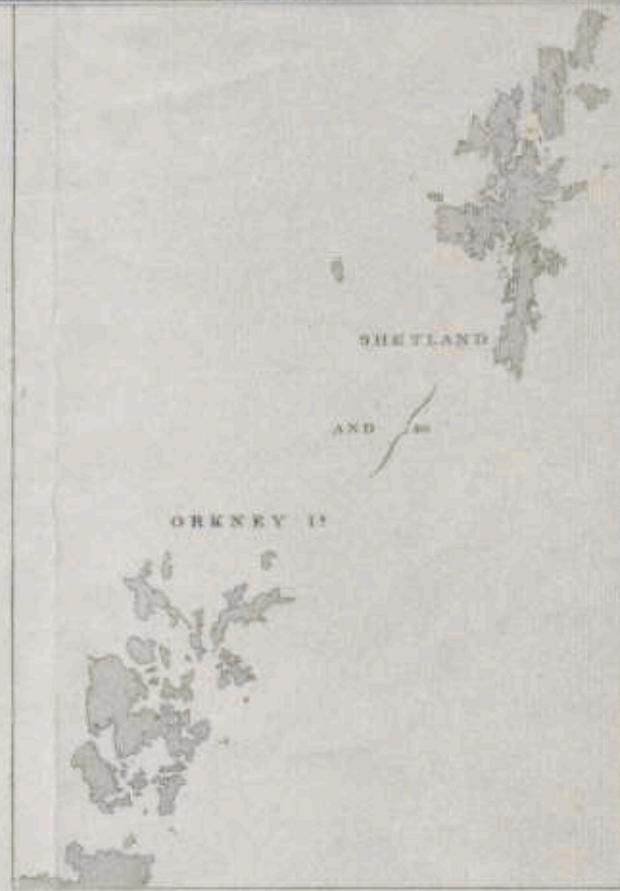
THE SHADING exhibits the various degrees of density of the population in every part of Scotland. The very darkest shading represents a density of 600 persons and upwards to a square mile; the tones gradually becoming lighter as the density decreases; the perfectly white ground indicating a comparative absence of population.

THE FIGURES denote the average amount of density of the population in each COUNTY, namely the number of persons to 1 English Statute Square Mile.

THE BLACK SPOTS represent all the towns with more than 2000 inhabitants, the size of each spot being proportional, approximately, to the population and the average extent of ground covered by each town.

## SCOTLAND. DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION. CENSUS OF 1851.

Designed by Augustus Petermann, Fluss Geographer to the Queen.



Scale 3½ miles to 1 inch.



Given to Prof. Dr. Petermann  
by his friend  
J. P. Müller